



# KIRF: I can find factor pairs of a number.


Children should now know all multiplication and division facts up to  $12 \times 12$ . When given a number in one of these times tables, they should be able to state a factor pair which multiply to make this number.

<p><u>Concrete:</u></p> <p>Factors of 6</p> <p><math>1 \times 6 = 6</math></p> <p><math>2 \times 3 = 6</math></p>		<p><u>What can this look like?</u></p> <p><u>Pictorial:</u></p> <p>Factors of 6</p> <p><math>1 \times 6 = 6</math></p> <p><math>2 \times 3 = 6</math></p>		<p><u>Abstract:</u></p> <p>Factors of 6</p> <p>1, 2, 3, 6</p>	
<p><u>Questions to ask at home</u></p> <p>Can you find a <b>factor</b> of 28?</p> <p>Find two numbers whose <b>product</b> is 20.</p> <p>How many <b>factors</b> does 25 have?</p>		<p><u>Things to try</u></p> <p><b>Factor Rainbows</b>- children can draw, paint or chalk factor rainbows.</p> <p>Multiply the numbers, colours and lines to 6, complete the factor rainbows for each product. e.g.</p>			
<p><u>Key vocabulary</u></p> <p><b>Array</b>- An ordered collection of counters, cubes or other item in rows and columns.</p> <p><b>Factor</b>- A number that multiplies with another to make a product.</p> <p><b>Product</b>- The result of multiplying one number by another.</p>		<p><u>Websites:</u></p> <p><a href="https://www.topmarks.co.uk/maths-games/multiples-and-factors">https://www.topmarks.co.uk/maths-games/multiples-and-factors</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.mathnook.com/math/math-speed-racing-factors.html">https://www.mathnook.com/math/math-speed-racing-factors.html</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.math-play.com/Factors-Millionaire/factors-millionaire-game_html5.html">https://www.math-play.com/Factors-Millionaire/factors-millionaire-game_html5.html</a></p> <p><a href="https://whiterosemaths.com/homelearning/year-5/week-8-number-multiplication-division/">https://whiterosemaths.com/homelearning/year-5/week-8-number-multiplication-division/</a></p>			



# KIRF: I can identify prime numbers up to 20

A prime number is a number with only two factors- itself and one. The aim is for children to recall the prime numbers to 20 instantly.

<u>Concrete:</u>	<u>What can this look like?</u>	<u>Abstract:</u>														
<p>5 is a prime number</p> 	<p>5 is a prime number</p> <table border="1" style="margin: 0 auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td colspan="5" style="text-align: center;">5</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">1</td><td style="text-align: center;">1</td><td style="text-align: center;">1</td><td style="text-align: center;">1</td><td style="text-align: center;">1</td></tr> </table> <table border="1" style="margin: 0 auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">5</td></tr> <tr><td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">5</td></tr> </table>	5					1	1	1	1	1	5		5		<p style="color: red;">Prime numbers to 20</p> <p style="font-size: 2em; color: blue; text-align: center;">2 3 5 7</p> <p style="font-size: 2em; color: blue; text-align: center;">11 13 17 19</p>
5																
1	1	1	1	1												
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**Questions to ask at home**

What is a **prime number**?

What is a **composite number**?

What are the **prime numbers** to 20?

**Key vocabulary**

**Composite number**- A whole number that can be made by multiplying other whole numbers.

**Factor**- A number that multiplies with another to make a product.

**Multiple** -The result of multiplying a number by an integer.

**Prime number** - A whole number with only two factors, one and the number itself.

**Things to try**

**Penta primes**

Here are ten cards numbered 0 to 9:



Using all ten cards, rearrange them to make five prime numbers.  
Can you find a way of doing it with five two-digit numbers?  
How about using one one-digit number, one three-digit number and three two-digit numbers? ...

**Websites:**

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/zfq7hyc/articles/z2q26fr>

[https://www.transum.org/Maths/Game/Prime\\_Pairs/](https://www.transum.org/Maths/Game/Prime_Pairs/)

<https://www.primarygames.com/math/matheggsprime/>

<https://whiterosemaths.com/homelearning/year-5/week-8-number-multiplication-division/>



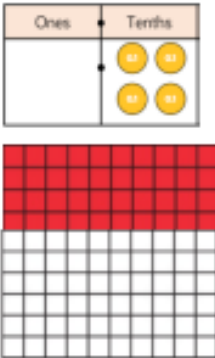
# KIRF: I can recognise equivalent fractions and decimals.

Fractions are part of a whole, just like decimals are part of a whole. There are equivalents of fractions and decimals. For example  $\frac{1}{4}$  is the same as 0.25.  $\frac{9}{10}$  is equivalent to  $\frac{90}{100}$  and 0.9. Children need to be able to recognise these instantly.

Year Five – Spring 1


**What can this look like?**

**Concrete:**



$0.4 = \frac{4}{10}$

**Pictorial:**



**Abstract:**

Fraction	Decimal
$\frac{1}{2}$	0.5
$\frac{1}{4}$	0.25
$\frac{3}{4}$	0.75
$\frac{1}{10}$	0.1
$\frac{2}{10}$	0.2
$\frac{3}{10}$	0.3

**Questions to ask at home**

How many **tenths** is 0.8?  
 How many **hundredths** is 0.12?  
 Write 0.75 as a **fraction**?  
 Write  $\frac{1}{4}$  as a **decimal**?

**Things to try**

**Dominos**- write the fraction and decimal the domino is showing  
**Bingo**- make your own fraction to decimal bingo game  
**Pairs game**- make your own fraction and decimal card matching game

**Key vocabulary**

**Convert**- To change the expression without changing the size or amount.  
**Decimal number**- A number with a decimal point.  
**Fraction**- A fraction represents the equal parts of the whole.  
**Hundredth**- One out of 100 equal parts. The fraction form is  $\frac{1}{100}$  and the decimal 0.01  
**Tenth**- One out of 10 equal parts. The fraction form is  $\frac{1}{10}$  and the decimal 0.1

**Websites:**

[https://www.mathplayground.com/ASB\\_Puppy\\_Chase\\_Decimals.html](https://www.mathplayground.com/ASB_Puppy_Chase_Decimals.html)  
[https://www.transum.org/software/SW/Starter\\_of\\_the\\_day/Students/Pairs.asp?Topic=15](https://www.transum.org/software/SW/Starter_of_the_day/Students/Pairs.asp?Topic=15)  
<https://mrunssbaum.com/death-to-decimals-and-the-adventures-of-fraction-man-online-game>  
<https://whiterosemaths.com/homelearning/year-5/spring-week-10-number-decimals-and-percentages/>



# KIRF: I know decimal number bonds to 1 and 10.

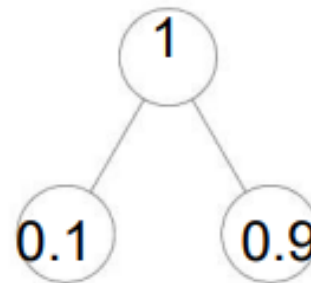
Children should see the links with number bonds to 10, 100 and 1000 to identify decimal number bonds to 1 and 10 and recall these instantly.

## Concrete:

Ones	Tenths	Hundredths
	0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1	
	0.1	

## What can this look like?

### Pictorial:



### Abstract:

$$0.1 + 0.9 = 1$$

$$0.9 + 0.1 = 1$$

$$1 - 0.1 = 0.9$$

$$1 - 0.9 = 0.1$$

### Questions to ask at home

What do I **add** to 0.8 to make 1?

What is 1 **take away** 0.06?

What is 1.3 **less than** 10?

**How many more** than 9.8 is 10?

What is the **difference** between 0.92 and 10?

### Key vocabulary

**Complements-** In addition, a number and its complement make a total e.g. 0.3 is the complement of 0.7 to make 1

**Decimal number-** A number with a decimal point.

**Number bonds-** Pairs of numbers that add together to make another number.

**Sum-** The result of an addition

### Things to try

**Part part whole-** Use the part part whole model to create your own decimal number bonds. How many ways can you make 1? How many ways can you make 10?

**Use money-** how many ways can you make £1? E.g. 0.90p + 0.10p



**Website:** <https://www.topmarks.co.uk/learning-to-count/paint-the-squares>

<https://whiterosemaths.com/homelearning/year-5/summer-week-2-number-decimals/>



# KIRF: I can recall metric conversions.

Children should be able to convert between metric units of mass, length and capacity.

## What can this look like?

### Concrete:

Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones	Tenths	Hundredths
			● ● ●	● ●	● ● ●

How many mm are in 3.24cm?

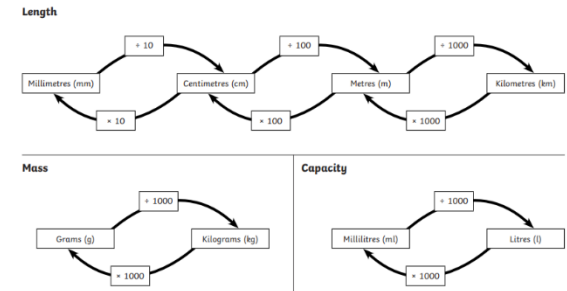
How many cm are in 3.24m?

### Pictorial:

Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones	Tenths	Hundredths
			3	2	4
		3	2	4	
	3	2	4		

### Abstract:

#### Measurement Conversion Chart



### Questions to ask at home

What do the prefixes **kilo**, **milli** and **centi** mean?

Complete the sentence- there are .....grams in a .....kilogram.

Complete the sentence- to convert from metres to centimetres you .....

### Key vocabulary

**Capacity**- How much of a solid, liquid or gas an object can hold.

**Convert**- To change the expression without changing the size or amount.

**Length**- The measurement of something from end to end.

**Mass**- How much an object weighs.

**Metric units**- Units of measurement using the powers of 10.

### Things to try

**Measure up**- measure the length, mass and volume of different items in your home. Show the measurements in different units of measures.

**Ready steady cook**- help out in the kitchen to follow a recipe. Can you convert the units of measures?

### Websites:

<https://uk.splashlearn.com/measurement-games>

<https://www.ictgames.com/mobilePage/mostlyPostie/index.html>

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/articles/z63qdp3>



# KIRF: I can recall square numbers up to $12^2$ and their square roots.

Square numbers have an odd number of factors and are the result of multiplying a whole number by itself. The aim is for children to recall square numbers up to  $12^2$  instantly.

**What can this look like?**

**Concrete:**

**Concrete and Pictorial:**

**Abstract:**

1 <sup>2</sup>	1 x 1	1
2 <sup>2</sup>	2 x 2	4
3 <sup>2</sup>	3 x 3	9
4 <sup>2</sup>	4 x 4	16
5 <sup>2</sup>	5 x 5	25
6 <sup>2</sup>	6 x 6	36
7 <sup>2</sup>	7 x 7	49
8 <sup>2</sup>	8 x 8	64
9 <sup>2</sup>	9 x 9	81
10 <sup>2</sup>	10 x 10	100
11 <sup>2</sup>	11 x 11	121
12 <sup>2</sup>	12 x 12	144

Year Five – Summer 2

**Questions to ask at home**

What is 8 squared?  
 What is 7 multiplied by itself?  
 What is the **square root** of 144?  
 Is 81 a **square number**?

**Key vocabulary**

**Notation-** A symbol. The notation  $^2$  means squared e.g.  $5^2$  is 5 squared,  $5 \times 5 = 25$

**Square number-** The result when a number has been multiplied by itself.

**Square root-** A square root of a number is a value that, when multiplied by itself, gives the number. e.g. the square root of 9 is 3

**Things to try**

**Around the clock-** think of a clock face. What are each of the numbers a square root of?  
 E.g. 12: 12 is the square root of 144.

What are each of the numbers squared?

**Dice roll-** whatever the number lands on, square it

**Cards-** turn a card over, square it and call out the answer. Can you say the answer quicker than your partner?

**Websites:**

<https://www.topmarks.co.uk/maths-games/hit-the-button>

<https://mathszone.co.uk/using-applying/puzzles-and-logic-problems/splat-square-100-primary-games-3/>

<https://wordwall.net/resource/9919606/maths/whack-square>

<https://whiterosemaths.com/homelearning/year-5/week-9-number-multiplication-division/>